



Stantec Consulting Ltd.
2nd Floor 4910 53 Street
PO Box 1777
Yellowknife NT X1A 3W8

June 27, 2025

Project/File: 113352027

Mike Auge, Manager, Capital Planning
Department of Education, Culture and Employment
4501 Franklin Avenue
Yellowknife, NT X1A 2L9

Dear Mike,

Reference: 2025 Potable Water Quality Assessment – École William McDonald Middle School, 50 Taylor Rd, Yellowknife, NT

Summary

The results from the potable water samples collected on June 12, 2025 from the selected fixtures at École William McDonald Middle School did not satisfy the applicable health-related federal guideline for lead in drinking water in 9/13 fixtures sampled in Tier 1 (first flush) samples and 10/13 fixtures sampled in Tier 2 (5-minute flush and 30-minute stagnation period) samples.

Introduction

Stantec Consulting Ltd. (Stantec) was retained by the Government of the Northwest Territories (GNWT) Department of Education, Culture and Employment (ECE) to conduct a potable water quality assessment at École William McDonald Middle School located at 50 Taylor Rd in Yellowknife, NT. This work was carried out in accordance with ECE's request dated May 29, 2025, and our proposal dated June 2, 2025.

Background Information

A potable water quality assessment was requested by GNWT-ECE to confirm the quality of the potable water at the building is acceptable in accordance with the *Guidelines for Canadian Drinking Water Quality* (Health Canada, 2019).

The potable water quality assessment field program was completed using the Health Canada's *Guidance on Sampling and Mitigation Measures for Controlling Lead Corrosion* (Health Canada, 2025) established potable water sampling procedures, focusing on the points of consumption, to confirm acceptable potable water quality in the building.

Potable water is supplied to the building by the City of Yellowknife.



Scope of Work

The scope of work for this project included potable water sampling, laboratory analysis, as well as this summary of findings. Sampling locations are presented in **Figures 1** and **2** in **Appendix A**, a summary of analytical results and field measurements is provided in **Table 1** in **Appendix B**, laboratory certificates of analysis are provided in **Appendix C**, and the sampling protocol presented to GNWT-ECE by Stantec on June 9, 2025 is presented in **Appendix D**. All the proposed points of consumption, as well as a fixture near the point of entry (i.e., hose bibb/spigot), were sampled on June 12, 2025.

Sample analysis included one or more of the following parameters: bacteria, copper, lead and other drinking water metals, and general chemistry. On-site measurements for pH and temperature were collected at each of the fixtures during each sampling event.

Duplicate samples were collected for quality control purposes in samples collected for background water quality measurements and in the point of entry samples, following identical methodology as the parent samples.

Methodology

Potable water sample collection was completed as outlined in the sampling protocol developed by Stantec and approved by GNWT-ECE. The sampling protocol was developed in accordance with:

- Health Canada, Guidance on Sampling and Mitigation Measures for Controlling Lead Corrosion, February, 2025.
- Health Canada, Guidelines for Canadian Drinking Water Quality: Guideline Technical Document - Lead, March 2019.

Samples were collected from fixtures used for water consumption and food preparation, including both sinks and drinking fountains, hereafter referred to as “fixtures”. The sampling protocol included:

- First draw samples collected from thirteen locations after an 8 to 24 hour stagnation period without any flushing, hereafter referred to as Tier 1. These were analyzed for lead and copper.
- Samples collected from thirteen locations after a 5 -minute flush and 30-minute stagnation period, hereafter referred to as Tier 2. These were analyzed for lead and copper.
- Background water quality parameter samples collected from thirteen locations after a 5-minute flush with no stagnation period. These were analyzed for pH, chloride, sulfate, total alkalinity, dissolved inorganic carbon, calcium and magnesium.
- One point of entry sample analyzed for lead, copper, pH, chloride, chlorine, sulfate, total alkalinity, dissolved inorganic carbon, calcium, magnesium, total coliforms and E. coli, drinking water metals, routine chemistry, turbidity, conductivity, and true colour.

Field parameters, pH and temperature, were collected at each fixture during every sampling event. The specific methodology for each sampling event is described below.



Tier 1 and 2

Two 125 mL samples for lead and copper analysis were collected at each point of consumption sample location prior to any flushing (Tier 1) and after a 5-minute flush followed by a 30-minute stagnation period (Tier 2). The reported results are an average of the two samples collected for each of Tier 1 and Tier 2 samples.

Background Water Quality Parameters

Samples were collected after a 5-minute flush into laboratory provided sampling containers collected at each point of consumption sample location. These samples were analyzed for pH, chloride, sulfate, total alkalinity, dissolved inorganic carbon, calcium and magnesium

Point of Entry

Samples were collected after a 5-minute flush into laboratory provided sampling containers at a fixture near the point of entry of municipal water into the school. These samples were analyzed for lead, copper, pH, chloride, chlorine, sulfate, total alkalinity, dissolved inorganic carbon, calcium, magnesium, total coliforms and E. coli, drinking water metals, routine chemistry, turbidity, conductivity, and true colour.

Field Measurements

On-site pH and temperature readings were taken at each location using a Hanna Instruments HI 98129 Waterproof pH/Conductivity meter. These parameters were collected at all fixtures during each sampling event, Tier 1 and 2 and during background sample collection.

Quality Assurance and Quality Control

Samples collected were submitted to Taiga Environmental Laboratory in Yellowknife, Northwest Territories, which is accredited by the Canadian Association for Laboratory Accreditation (CALA).

Two blind field duplicates (BFDs) consisting of the sample and parent sample were collected. The BFDs consisted of background water quality samples and the point of entry sample as it is not possible to collect Tier 1 and Tier 2 duplications. These BFD results were evaluated using the relative percent difference (RPD) method.

One field blank was collected using deionized water and analyzed for the same parameters as the point of entry sample.

Regulatory Framework and Interpretation of Drinking Water Criteria

The analytical results and field measurements for the potable water samples collected were compared to the applicable federal drinking water criteria, including:

- Health Canada, Guidelines for Canadian Drinking Water Quality – Summary Table, March 2019.



Federal drinking water quality criteria for different parameters are categorized as follows:

- Aesthetic Objectives (AOs): established for parameters that may impair the taste, odour, or colour of drinking water.
- Operational Guidelines (OGs): established for parameters that, if not controlled, may negatively impact the efficiency and efficacy of treatment, disinfection, and distribution of drinking water.
- Maximum Acceptable Concentrations (MACs): established for parameters that have known or suspected adverse health effects.

Analytical results for potable water samples collected that do not satisfy MACs are identified to have a concentration that exceeds the maximum health related drinking water criterion.

Analytical results and field measurements for potable water samples collected that do not satisfy AOs or OGs are identified to have a concentration that does not meet the minimum, or exceeds the maximum, non-health related drinking water criterion.

Results

Analytical and field results are presented in **Table 1** in **Appendix B**, and the lab certificate is presented in **Appendix C**.

The results met the applicable health-related criteria with the exception of the following:

- Lead exceeded the federal criteria (5 µg/L) in Tier 1 samples at Fixtures 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, and 11.
- Lead exceeded the federal criteria (5 µg/L) in Tier 2 samples at Fixtures 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 9, 11, and 12.

A summary of the health-related results is presented in **Table 1** below.

Table 1 Summary of Lead Results

Building Level – Sample Location	Average Lead Concentration Measured in Tier 1 Samples (µg/L)	Average Lead Concentration Measured in Tier 2 Samples (µg/L)	Lead Concentration Measured at Point of Entry (µg/L)	Fixture Description
Fixture 1	45.3	12.7		Cafeteria sink
Fixture 2	50.3	19.4		Cafeteria kitchen sink
Fixture 3	566.5	105.7		Medical room sink
Fixture 4	32.3	8.5		Food lab sink
Fixture 5	23.7	5.65		Food lab sink
Fixture 6	39.1	6.65		Food lab sink
Fixture 7	24.0	5.4		Food lab sink
Fixture 8	3.0	1.9		First floor water fountain
Fixture 9	8.6	6.1		First floor water fountain



Building Level – Sample Location	Average Lead Concentration Measured in Tier 1 Samples (µg/L)	Average Lead Concentration Measured in Tier 2 Samples (µg/L)	Lead Concentration Measured at Point of Entry (µg/L)	Fixture Description
Fixture 10	4.2	4.0		First floor water fountain
Fixture 11	17.6	8.6		Staff room sink
Fixture 12	4.7	6.3		Second floor water fountain
Fixture 13	1.7	2.2		Second floor water fountain
Fixture 14			0.8	Point of entry

Notes:

5 µg/L Samples exceeding Health Canada's Canadian Drinking Water Guidelines (Health Canada, 2019)

<5 µg/L Samples below guideline values

The results met the applicable non-health related criteria, with the following exceptions: pH field measurements at Fixtures 1, 2, 3, 4, 8, and 10 were below the federal Operational Guideline range of 7.0-10.5., and turbidity levels at Fixture 14 (i.e., the point of entry sample) exceeded the federal criteria for microbiological parameters.

Quality Assurance/Quality Control

Acceptable RPDs for water samples are typically considered to be values less than 40%. Parameters analysed in the parent and duplicate samples were not detected or within five times the laboratory detection limit; therefore, no RPDs were calculated. As a result, neither the field nor laboratory methodology are considered to have adversely impacted the analytical results.

Parameters analyzed in the field blank fell below detection limit, or within five times the laboratory detection limit. As a result, neither the field nor laboratory methodology are considered to have adversely impacted the analytical results.

Conclusions

Based on the results of this sampling program, the potable water from the selected fixtures at École William McDonald Middle School in 10/13 fixtures sampled exceed federal guidelines for lead in drinking water. Field measurements for pH fell outside of the federal Guidelines for Canadian Drinking Water Quality - Operational Guidelines for select samples. Additionally, turbidity levels exceeded the federal Guidelines for Canadian Drinking Water Quality - Microbiological Parameters at the point of entry sample.



Limitations

This report documents work that was performed in accordance with generally accepted professional standards at the time and location in which the services were provided.

No other representations, warranties or guarantees are made concerning the accuracy or completeness of the data or conclusions contained within this report, including no assurance that this work has uncovered all potential liabilities associated with the identified property.

This report provides an evaluation of selected environmental conditions associated with the identified portion of the property that was assessed at the time the work was conducted and is based on information obtained by and/or provided to Stantec at that time. There are no assurances regarding the accuracy and completeness of this information. All information received from the client or third parties in the preparation of this report has been assumed by Stantec to be correct. Stantec assumes no responsibility for any deficiency or inaccuracy in information received from others.

The opinions in this report can only be relied upon as they relate to the condition of the portion of the identified property that was assessed at the time the work was conducted. Activities at the property subsequent to Stantec's assessment may have significantly altered the property's condition. Stantec cannot comment on other areas of the property that were not assessed.

Conclusions made within this report consist of Stantec's professional opinion as of the time of the writing of this report and are based solely on the scope of work described in the report, the limited data available and the results of the work. They are not a certification of the property's environmental condition. This report should not be construed as legal advice.

This report has been prepared for the exclusive use of the client identified herein and any use by any third party is prohibited. Stantec assumes no responsibility for losses, damages, liabilities or claims, howsoever arising, from third party use of this report.

This report is limited by the following:

- A potable water quality assessment is a limited sampling of the water at the time of testing. The conclusions given in this report are based on data obtained from the samples only.
- The assessment represents the conditions in the subject area at the time of the sampling event. It should be noted that these conditions are subject to variations with seasonal occupancy and time of day.

The locations of any utilities, buildings and structures, and property boundaries illustrated in or described within this report, if any, including pole lines, conduits, water mains, sewers and other surface or sub-surface utilities and structures are not guaranteed. Before starting work, the exact location of all such utilities and structures should be confirmed and Stantec assumes no liability for damage to them.

The conclusions are based on the site conditions encountered by Stantec at the time the work was performed at the specific testing and/or sampling locations, and conditions may vary among sampling locations. Factors such as areas of potential concern identified in previous studies, site conditions (e.g., utilities) and cost may have constrained the sampling locations used in this assessment. In addition, analysis has been carried out for only a limited number of chemical parameters, and it should not be



Reference: 2025 Potable Water Quality Assessment – École William McDonald Middle School, 50 Taylor Rd, Yellowknife, NT

inferred that other chemical species are not present. Due to the nature of the investigation and the limited data available, Stantec does not warrant against undiscovered environmental liabilities nor that the sampling results are indicative of the condition of the entire site.

As the purpose of this report is to identify site conditions which may pose an environmental risk; the identification of non-environmental risks to structures or people on the site is beyond the scope of this assessment.

Should additional information become available which differs significantly from our understanding of conditions presented in this report, Stantec specifically disclaims any responsibility to update the conclusions in this report.

Should you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact the undersigned.

Sincerely,

Stantec Consulting Ltd.

**Celejews
ki, Magda** 
Digitally signed by
Celejewski, Magda
Date: 2025.06.27
16:46:07 -06'00'

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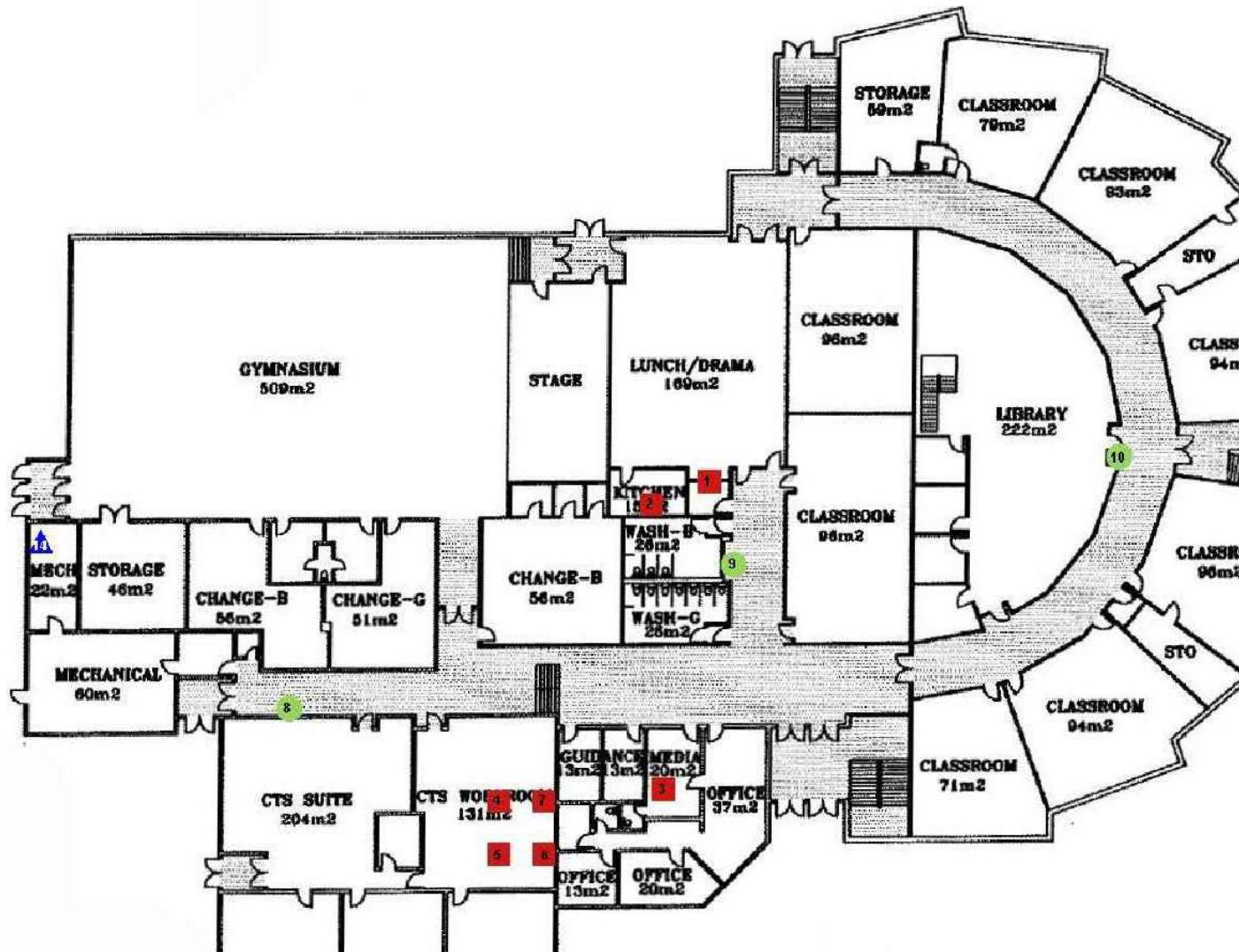
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Principal, Practice Leader – Infrastructure
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Attachments:

- Appendix A Sample Locations Figures
- Appendix B Analytical and Field Results
- Appendix C Laboratory Certificates of Analysis
- Appendix D Sampling Protocol



Appendix A Sample Locations Figures



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Revision	by Aspd YYYY/MM/DD
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LEGEND

SINK
 FOUNTAIN
 FIXTURE NEAR THE POINT OF ENTRY



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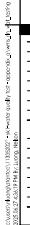
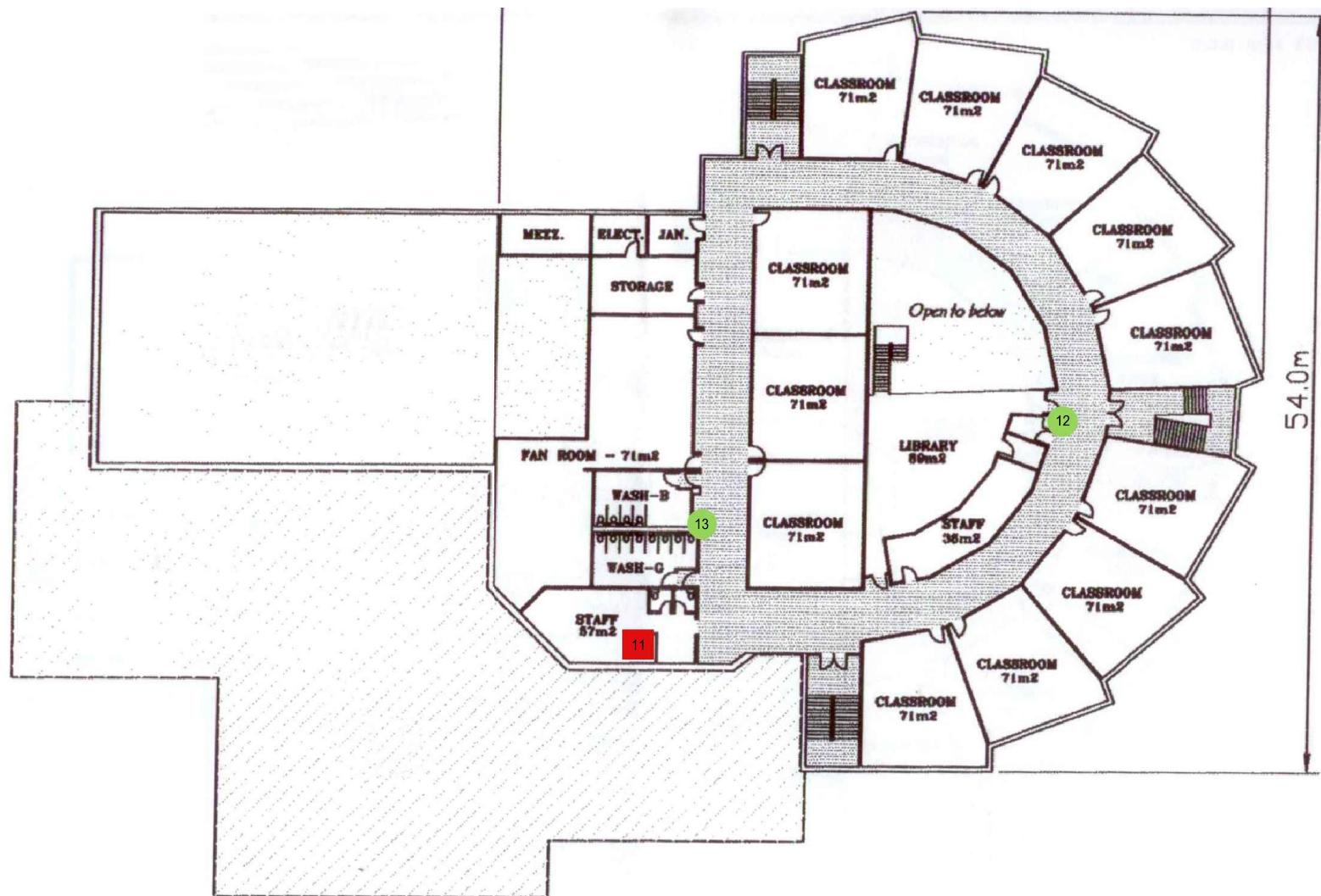


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Client/Project
 GNWT
 DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION, CULTURE AND
 EMPLOYMENT
 YK1 WATER QUALITY TESTING
 YELLOWKNIFE, NT

Project No. 113352027
 Revision Sheet 2 of 2
 Drawing No. #/# FIG-1

Title
 ÉCOLE WILLIAM MCDONALD MIDDLE
 SCHOOL - FLOOR 1
 Scale 1:1000
 Drawing No. FIG-1



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 Stantec

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DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION, CULTURE AND
EMPLOYMENT
YK1 WATER QUALITY TESTING

YELLOWKNIFE, N.

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**ÉCOLE WILLIAM MCDONALD MIDDLE
SCHOOL - FLOOR 2**

Project No.
113352027

113352027

#/#

2 of 2

FIG-2

FIG-2

Appendix B Analytical and Field Results

Table 2
Summary of Drinking Water Analytical Results - École William McDonald School
Yellowknife, NT
Government of the Northwest Territories

See notes on last page

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Summary of Drinking Water Analytical Results - École William McDonald School
Yellowknife, NT
Government of the Northwest Territories

See notes on last page

Table 2
Summary of Drinking Water Analytical Results - École William McDonald School
Yellowknife, NT
Government of the Northwest Territories

Sample Location	Units	Fixture 11			Fixture 12			Fixture 13			Fixture 14 (Hose Bibb)			Field Blank	
		12-Jun-25	Tier 1*	Tier 2*	12-Jun-25	Tier 1*	Tier 2*	12-Jun-25	Tier 1*	Tier 2*	12-Jun-25	12-Jun-25	12-Jun-25		
Sample Type		6:30	WM-PW25-11	WM-PW25-011	7:06	WM-PW25-12	WM-PW25-012	6:32	WM-PW25-13	WM-PW25-013	8:11	WM-PW25-14	QC-02	12-Jun-25	
Sample Date			STANTEC	STANTEC		STANTEC	STANTEC		STANTEC	STANTEC		STANTEC	STANTEC		
Sample Time			TAIGA	TAIGA		TAIGA	TAIGA		TAIGA	TAIGA		TAIGA	TAIGA		
Sample ID		250738	250738	250738	250738	250738	250738	250738	250738	250738	250738	250738	250738		
Sampling Company														Field Blank-WM	
Laboratory														STANTEC	
Laboratory Work Order														TAIGA	
Laboratory Sample ID														250738	
Sample Type		GCDWQ	250738-011	250738-039	250738-065	250738-012	250738-041	250738-067	250738-013	250738-043	250738-069	250738-015	250738-016	Field Duplicate	RPD (%)
Field Parameters															
pH, Field	S.U.	7.0-10.5 ^A	7.01	7.04	7.36	7.1	7.2	7.35	7.09	7.13	7.35	7.61	-	-	
Temperature, Field	deg C	n/v	17	19.9	17.7	14.5	14	13.4	14.6	16.3	14	10.5	-	-	
General Chemistry															
pH, lab	S.U.	7.0-10.5 ^A	6.53 ^A	-	-	6.60 ^A	-	-	6.48 ^A	-	-	6.72 ^A	7.02	nc	
Specific Conductivity	µS/cm	n/v	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74.2	74.7	nc	
Chloride	mg/L	≤250 ^A	5.4	-	-	5.5	-	-	5.5	-	-	5.2	5.3	nc	
Chlorine, Residual	mg/L	n/v	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	0.73	<0.7	
Total Chlorine	mg/L	n/v	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.92	0.96	nc	
Sulfate	mg/L	≤500 ^A	3	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	3	3	<1	
Alkalinity, Total (as CaCO ₃)	mg/L	n/v	28.1	-	-	27.8	-	-	28.3	-	-	26.6	25.2	nc	
Hardness (as CaCO ₃)	mg/L	n/v	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25.6	25	nc	
Calcium	mg/L	n/v	6.4	-	-	6.5	-	-	6.7	-	-	6.4	6.3	nc	
Magnesium	mg/L	n/v	2.4	-	-	2.3	-	-	2.4	-	-	2.3	2.3	nc	
Turbidity, Lab	NTU	≤0.3/1.0/0.1 ^C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.26 ^C	0.98 ^C	0.06	
Color, True	TCU	n/v	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<5	<5	nc	
Metals															
Aluminum	µg/L	100 ^A 2,900 ^B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.7	5.5	nc	
Antimony	µg/L	6 ^B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<0.1	<0.1	nc	
Arsenic	µg/L	10 ALARA ^B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.4	nc	
Barium	µg/L	2,000 ^B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.5	4.6	nc	
Boron	µg/L	5,000 ^B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.1	6.1	nc	
Cadmium	µg/L	7 ^B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<0.04	<0.04	nc	
Chromium	µg/L	50 ^B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<0.1	<0.1	nc	
Copper	µg/L	≤1000 ^A 2,000 ^B	-	839	457.5	-	599.5	768.5	-	220.5	412	31.5	30.5	nc	
Iron	µg/L	≤100 ^A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	48	nc	
Lead	µg/L	5 ALARA ^B	-	17.6 ^B	8.6 ^B	-	4.7	6.3 ^B	-	1.7	2.2	0.8	0.5	nc	
Manganese	µg/L	≤20 ^A 120 ^B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	1.1	nc	
Mercury	µg/L	1 ^B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.08	0.03	nc	
Selenium	µg/L	50 ^B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<0.3	<0.3	nc	
Silver	µg/L	n/v	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<0.1	<0.1	nc	
Uranium	µg/L	20 ^B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.2	nc	
Zinc	µg/L	≤5000 ^A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.9	7.7	nc	
Microbiological Analysis															
Escherichia coli (E.Coli)	mpn/100mL	0 ^C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	nc	
Total Coliforms	mpn/100mL	0 ^C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	nc	

See notes on last page

Table 2
Summary of Drinking Water Analytical Results - École William McDonald School
Yellowknife, NT
Government of the Northwest Territories

Notes:

GCDWQ Health Canada (March 2025). Guidelines for Canadian Drinking Water Quality—Summary Table. Water and Air Quality Bureau, Healthy Environments and Consumer Safety Branch, Health Canada, Ottawa, Ontario.
A Guidelines for Canadian Drinking Water Quality - Aesthetic Objectives/ Operational Guidelines
B Guidelines for Canadian Drinking Water Quality - Maximum Acceptable Concentration
C Guidelines for Canadian Drinking Water Quality - Microbiological Parameters
D Guidelines for Canadian Drinking Water Quality - Radiological Parameters
6.5^A Concentration exceeds the indicated standard.
15.2 Measured concentration did not exceed the indicated standard.
<0.50 Laboratory reporting limit was greater than the applicable standard.
<0.03 Analyte was not detected at a concentration greater than the laboratory reporting limit.
n/v No standard/guideline value.
- Parameter not analyzed / not available.
a This is an operational guidance value, designed to apply only to drinking water treatment plants using aluminum-based coagulants; it does not apply to naturally occurring aluminum found in groundwater. The operational guidance values of 0.1 mg/L applies to conventional treatment plants, and 0.2 mg/L applies to other types of treatment systems.
as low as reasonably achievable
ALARA
RPD Relative Percent Difference.
61% RPD exceeds data quality objective of 30%.
nc RPD is not calculated if one or more values is non detect or if one or more values is less than five times the reportable detection limit.
* Reported values are an average of the two 125 mL samples collected for Tier 1 and Tier 2 samples

Appendix C Laboratory Certificate of Analysis



Taiga Batch No.:
250738

Taiga Environmental Laboratory

4601-52nd Ave., Box 1320, Yellowknife, NT. X1A 2L9
Tel: (867)-767-9235 Fax: (867)-920-8740

- PRELIMINARY REPORT -

Prepared For: Stantec Consulting Ltd.

Address: P.O. Box 1777
4910 - 53rd Street, 2nd Floor
Yellowknife, NT
X1A 2P4

Attn: Magda Celejewski

Facsimile:

Final report has been reviewed and approved by:

Bradley Koswan
Quality Assurance Officer

NOTES:

- Test methods and data are validated by the laboratory's Quality Assurance Program. Taiga Environmental Laboratory is accredited by the Canadian Association for Laboratory Accreditation Inc. (CALA) to ISO/IEC 17025 as a testing laboratory for specific tests registered with CALA.
- Routine methods are based on recognized procedures from sources such as
 - Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater APHA AWWA WEF;
 - Environment Canada
 - USEPA
- Samples shall be kept for thirty (30) days after the final report is issued. All microbiological samples shall be disposed of immediately upon completion of analysis to minimize biohazardous risks to laboratory personnel. Please contact the laboratory if you have any special requirements.
- Final results are based on the specific tests at the time of analysis and do not represent the conditions during sampling.



Taiga Environmental Laboratory

4601-52nd Ave., Box 1320, Yellowknife, NT. X1A 2L9

Tel: (867)-767-9235 Fax: (867)-920-8740

Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-01**

Taiga Sample ID: **001**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Cations by ICP-MS</u>						
Calcium	6.5	0.1	mg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Magnesium	2.4	0.1	mg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
<u>Inorganics - Physicals</u>						
Alkalinity, Total (as CaCO ₃)	23.0	0.4	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL060	
pH	6.78		pH units	13-Jun-25	TEL058	
<u>Major Ions</u>						
Chloride	5.4	0.7	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL055	
Sulphate	3	1	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL055	

Report Date:

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Print Date: *Friday, June 13, 2025*



Taiga Environmental Laboratory

4601-52nd Ave., Box 1320, Yellowknife, NT. X1A 2L9

Tel: (867)-767-9235 Fax: (867)-920-8740

Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-02**

Taiga Sample ID: **002**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Cations by ICP-MS</u>						
Calcium	6.4	0.1	mg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Magnesium	2.3	0.1	mg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
<u>Inorganics - Physicals</u>						
Alkalinity, Total (as CaCO ₃)	29.4	0.4	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL060	
pH	6.59		pH units	13-Jun-25	TEL058	
<u>Major Ions</u>						
Chloride	5.4	0.7	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL055	
Sulphate	3	1	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL055	

Report Date:

Page 3 of 74

Print Date: *Friday, June 13, 2025*



Taiga Environmental Laboratory

4601-52nd Ave., Box 1320, Yellowknife, NT. X1A 2L9

Tel: (867)-767-9235 Fax: (867)-920-8740

Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-03**

Taiga Sample ID: **003**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Cations by ICP-MS</u>						
Calcium	6.4	0.1	mg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Magnesium	2.4	0.1	mg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
<u>Inorganics - Physicals</u>						
Alkalinity, Total (as CaCO ₃)	25.1	0.4	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL060	
pH	6.85		pH units	13-Jun-25	TEL058	
<u>Major Ions</u>						
Chloride	5.3	0.7	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL055	
Sulphate	3	1	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL055	

Report Date:

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Taiga Environmental Laboratory

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Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-04**

Taiga Sample ID: **004**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Cations by ICP-MS</u>						
Calcium	6.4	0.1	mg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Magnesium	2.4	0.1	mg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
<u>Inorganics - Physicals</u>						
Alkalinity, Total (as CaCO ₃)	28.0	0.4	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL060	
pH	6.46		pH units	13-Jun-25	TEL058	
<u>Major Ions</u>						
Chloride	5.4	0.7	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL055	
Sulphate	4	1	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL055	

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Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-05**

Taiga Sample ID: **005**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Cations by ICP-MS</u>						
Calcium	6.4	0.1	mg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Magnesium	2.4	0.1	mg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
<u>Inorganics - Physicals</u>						
Alkalinity, Total (as CaCO ₃)	24.4	0.4	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL060	
pH	6.90		pH units	13-Jun-25	TEL058	
<u>Major Ions</u>						
Chloride	5.3	0.7	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL055	
Sulphate	3	1	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL055	

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Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-06**

Taiga Sample ID: **006**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Cations by ICP-MS</u>						
Calcium	6.4	0.1	mg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Magnesium	2.3	0.1	mg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
<u>Inorganics - Physicals</u>						
Alkalinity, Total (as CaCO ₃)	27.5	0.4	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL060	
pH	6.61		pH units	13-Jun-25	TEL058	
<u>Major Ions</u>						
Chloride	5.3	0.7	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL055	
Sulphate	3	1	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL055	

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Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-07**

Taiga Sample ID: **007**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Cations by ICP-MS</u>						
Calcium	6.2	0.1	mg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Magnesium	2.3	0.1	mg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
<u>Inorganics - Physicals</u>						
Alkalinity, Total (as CaCO ₃)	25.6	0.4	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL060	
pH	6.79		pH units	13-Jun-25	TEL058	
<u>Major Ions</u>						
Chloride	5.4	0.7	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL055	
Sulphate	3	1	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL055	

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Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-08**

Taiga Sample ID: **008**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Cations by ICP-MS</u>						
Calcium	6.1	0.1	mg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Magnesium	2.3	0.1	mg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
<u>Inorganics - Physicals</u>						
Alkalinity, Total (as CaCO ₃)	27.8	0.4	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL060	
pH	6.66		pH units	13-Jun-25	TEL058	
<u>Major Ions</u>						
Chloride	5.3	0.7	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL055	
Sulphate	3	1	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL055	

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Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-09**

Taiga Sample ID: **009**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Cations by ICP-MS</u>						
Calcium	6.5	0.1	mg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Magnesium	2.4	0.1	mg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
<u>Inorganics - Physicals</u>						
Alkalinity, Total (as CaCO ₃)	28.2	0.4	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL060	
pH	6.43		pH units	13-Jun-25	TEL058	
<u>Major Ions</u>						
Chloride	5.5	0.7	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL055	
Sulphate	3	1	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL055	

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Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-10**

Taiga Sample ID: **010**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Cations by ICP-MS</u>						
Calcium	6.5	0.1	mg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Magnesium	2.4	0.1	mg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
<u>Inorganics - Physicals</u>						
Alkalinity, Total (as CaCO ₃)	25.7	0.4	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL060	
pH	6.59		pH units	13-Jun-25	TEL058	
<u>Major Ions</u>						
Chloride	5.5	0.7	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL055	
Sulphate	3	1	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL055	

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Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-11**

Taiga Sample ID: **011**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Cations by ICP-MS</u>						
Calcium	6.4	0.1	mg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Magnesium	2.4	0.1	mg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
<u>Inorganics - Physicals</u>						
Alkalinity, Total (as CaCO ₃)	28.1	0.4	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL060	
pH	6.53		pH units	13-Jun-25	TEL058	
<u>Major Ions</u>						
Chloride	5.4	0.7	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL055	
Sulphate	3	1	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL055	

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Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-12**

Taiga Sample ID: **012**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Cations by ICP-MS</u>						
Calcium	6.5	0.1	mg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Magnesium	2.3	0.1	mg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
<u>Inorganics - Physicals</u>						
Alkalinity, Total (as CaCO ₃)	27.8	0.4	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL060	
pH	6.60		pH units	13-Jun-25	TEL058	
<u>Major Ions</u>						
Chloride	5.5	0.7	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL055	
Sulphate	3	1	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL055	

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Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-13**

Taiga Sample ID: **013**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Cations by ICP-MS</u>						
Calcium	6.7	0.1	mg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Magnesium	2.4	0.1	mg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
<u>Inorganics - Physicals</u>						
Alkalinity, Total (as CaCO ₃)	28.3	0.4	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL060	
pH	6.48		pH units	13-Jun-25	TEL058	
<u>Major Ions</u>						
Chloride	5.5	0.7	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL055	
Sulphate	3	1	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL055	

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Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **QC-01**

Taiga Sample ID: **014**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Cations by ICP-MS</u>						
Calcium	6.4	0.1	mg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Magnesium	2.4	0.1	mg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
<u>Inorganics - Physicals</u>						
Alkalinity, Total (as CaCO ₃)	25.1	0.4	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL060	
pH	6.73		pH units	13-Jun-25	TEL058	
<u>Major Ions</u>						
Chloride	5.4	0.7	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL055	
Sulphate	3	1	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL055	

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Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-14**

Taiga Sample ID: **015**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Cations by ICP-MS</u>						
Calcium	6.4	0.1	mg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Hardness	25.6	0.7	mg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Magnesium	2.3	0.1	mg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
<u>Inorganics - Physicals</u>						
Alkalinity, Total (as CaCO ₃)	26.6	0.4	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL060	
Chlorine, Residual	0.70	0.01	mg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL049	
Chlorine, Total	0.92	0.01	mg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL049	
Colour, True	< 5	5	TCU	12-Jun-25	TEL051	
Conductivity, Specific (@25C)	74.2	0.4	µS/cm	13-Jun-25	TEL059	
pH	6.72		pH units	13-Jun-25	TEL058	
Turbidity	1.26	0.05	NTU	12-Jun-25	TEL006	
<u>Major Ions</u>						
Chloride	5.2	0.7	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL055	
Sulphate	3	1	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL055	
<u>Microbiology</u>						
Coliforms, Total	< 1.0	1	MPN/100ml	12-Jun-25	TEL053	

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Tel: (867)-767-9235 Fax: (867)-920-8740

Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-14**

Taiga Sample ID: **015**

Escherichia coli	<	1.0	1	MPN/100ml	12-Jun-25	TEL053
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Trace Metals, Total

Aluminum		5.7	0.6	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Antimony		< 0.1	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Arsenic		0.4	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Barium		4.5	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Boron		6.1	0.9	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Cadmium		< 0.04	0.04	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Chromium		< 0.1	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Copper		31.5	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Iron		46	5	ug/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Lead		0.8	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Manganese		1.1	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Mercury		0.08	0.01	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Selenium		< 0.3	0.3	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Silver		< 0.1	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Uranium		0.2	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Zinc		9.9	0.4	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035

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Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **QC-02**

Taiga Sample ID: **016**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Cations by ICP-MS</u>						
Calcium	6.3	0.1	mg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Hardness	25.0	0.7	mg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Magnesium	2.3	0.1	mg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
<u>Inorganics - Physicals</u>						
Alkalinity, Total (as CaCO ₃)	25.2	0.4	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL060	
Chlorine, Residual	0.73	0.01	mg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL049	
Chlorine, Total	0.96	0.01	mg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL049	
Colour, True	< 5	5	TCU	12-Jun-25	TEL051	
Conductivity, Specific (@25C)	74.7	0.4	µS/cm	13-Jun-25	TEL059	
pH	7.02		pH units	13-Jun-25	TEL058	
Turbidity	0.98	0.05	NTU	12-Jun-25	TEL006	
<u>Major Ions</u>						
Chloride	5.3	0.7	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL055	
Sulphate	3	1	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL055	
<u>Microbiology</u>						
Coliforms, Total	< 1.0	1	MPN/100ml	12-Jun-25	TEL053	

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Tel: (867)-767-9235 Fax: (867)-920-8740

Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **QC-02**

Taiga Sample ID: **016**

Escherichia coli	<	1.0	1	MPN/100ml	12-Jun-25	TEL053
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Aluminum		5.5	0.6	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Antimony		< 0.1	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Arsenic		0.4	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Barium		4.6	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Boron		6.1	0.9	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Cadmium		< 0.04	0.04	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Chromium		< 0.1	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Copper		30.5	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Iron		48	5	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Lead		0.5	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Manganese		1.1	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Mercury		0.03	0.01	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Selenium		< 0.3	0.3	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Silver		< 0.1	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Uranium		0.2	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Zinc		7.7	0.4	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035

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Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **Field Blank-WM**

Taiga Sample ID: **017**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Cations by ICP-MS</u>						
Calcium	< 0.1	0.1	mg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Hardness	< 0.7	0.7	mg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Magnesium	< 0.1	0.1	mg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
<u>Inorganics - Physicals</u>						
Chlorine, Residual	0.01	0.01	mg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL049	
Chlorine, Total	0.01	0.01	mg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL049	
Colour, True	< 5	5	TCU	12-Jun-25	TEL051	
Turbidity	0.06	0.05	NTU	12-Jun-25	TEL006	
<u>Major Ions</u>						
Chloride	< 0.7	0.7	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL055	
Sulphate	< 1	1	mg/L	13-Jun-25	TEL055	
<u>Microbiology</u>						
Coliforms, Total	< 1.0	1	MPN/100ml	12-Jun-25	TEL053	
Escherichia coli	< 1.0	1	MPN/100ml	12-Jun-25	TEL053	
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Aluminum	< 0.6	0.6	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

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Print Date: **Friday, June 13, 2025**



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4601-52nd Ave., Box 1320, Yellowknife, NT. X1A 2L9

Tel: (867)-767-9235 Fax: (867)-920-8740

Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **Field Blank-WM**

Taiga Sample ID: **017**

Antimony	< 0.1	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Arsenic	< 0.2	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Barium	< 0.1	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Boron	< 0.9	0.9	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Cadmium	< 0.04	0.04	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Chromium	< 0.1	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Copper	< 0.2	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Iron	< 5	5	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Lead	< 0.1	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Manganese	< 0.1	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Mercury	< 0.01	0.01	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Selenium	< 0.3	0.3	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Silver	< 0.1	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Uranium	< 0.1	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035
Zinc	< 0.4	0.4	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035

Report Date:

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Tel: (867)-767-9235 Fax: (867)-920-8740

Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-001a**

Taiga Sample ID: **018**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	511	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	27.7	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

Report Date:

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Tel: (867)-767-9235 Fax: (867)-920-8740

Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-001b**

Taiga Sample ID: **019**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	709	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	62.9	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

Report Date:

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Tel: (867)-767-9235 Fax: (867)-920-8740

Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-002a**

Taiga Sample ID: **020**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	497	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	12.7	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

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Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-002b**

Taiga Sample ID: **021**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	801	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	87.8	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

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Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-003a**

Taiga Sample ID: **022**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	706	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	489	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

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Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-003b**

Taiga Sample ID: **023**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	1270	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	644	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

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Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-004a**

Taiga Sample ID: **024**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	900	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	48.6	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

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Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-004b**

Taiga Sample ID: **025**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	1090	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	16.0	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

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Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-005a**

Taiga Sample ID: **026**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	746	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	42.4	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

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Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-005b**

Taiga Sample ID: **027**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	1130	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	4.9	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

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Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-006a**

Taiga Sample ID: **028**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	720	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	17.3	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

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Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-006b**

Taiga Sample ID: **029**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	1040	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	60.9	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

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Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-007a**

Taiga Sample ID: **030**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	615	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	33.7	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

Report Date:

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Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-007b**

Taiga Sample ID: **031**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	1140	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	14.3	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

Report Date:

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Tel: (867)-767-9235 Fax: (867)-920-8740

Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-008a**

Taiga Sample ID: **032**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	194	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	3.0	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

Report Date:

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Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-008b**

Taiga Sample ID: **033**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	272	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	2.9	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

Report Date:

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Tel: (867)-767-9235 Fax: (867)-920-8740

Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-009a**

Taiga Sample ID: **034**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	255	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	6.7	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

Report Date:

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Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-009b**

Taiga Sample ID: **035**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	303	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	10.5	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

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Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-010a**

Taiga Sample ID: **036**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	600	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	4.3	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

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Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-010b**

Taiga Sample ID: **037**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	648	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	4.1	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

Report Date:

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Tel: (867)-767-9235 Fax: (867)-920-8740

Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-011a**

Taiga Sample ID: **038**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	518	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	13.9	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

Report Date:

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Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-011b**

Taiga Sample ID: **039**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	1160	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	21.3	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

Report Date:

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Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-012a**

Taiga Sample ID: **040**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	578	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	4.8	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

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Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-012b**

Taiga Sample ID: **041**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	621	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	4.6	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

Report Date:

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Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-013a**

Taiga Sample ID: **042**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	198	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	1.6	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

Report Date:

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Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-013b**

Taiga Sample ID: **043**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	243	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	1.8	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

Report Date:

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Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-501a**

Taiga Sample ID: **044**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	257	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	7.5	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

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Tel: (867)-767-9235 Fax: (867)-920-8740

Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-501b**

Taiga Sample ID: **045**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	264	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	17.9	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

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Taiga Environmental Laboratory

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Tel: (867)-767-9235 Fax: (867)-920-8740

Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-502a**

Taiga Sample ID: **046**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	273	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	10.1	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

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Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-502b**

Taiga Sample ID: **047**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	409	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	28.7	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

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Tel: (867)-767-9235 Fax: (867)-920-8740

Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-503a**

Taiga Sample ID: **048**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	251	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	176	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

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Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-503b**

Taiga Sample ID: **049**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	227	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	35.4	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

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Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-504a**

Taiga Sample ID: **050**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	333	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	11.0	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

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Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-504b**

Taiga Sample ID: **051**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	383	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	6.0	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

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Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-505a**

Taiga Sample ID: **052**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	262	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	8.8	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

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Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-505b**

Taiga Sample ID: **053**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	248	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	2.5	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

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Tel: (867)-767-9235 Fax: (867)-920-8740

Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-506a**

Taiga Sample ID: **054**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	228	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	4.3	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

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Tel: (867)-767-9235 Fax: (867)-920-8740

Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-506b**

Taiga Sample ID: **055**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	369	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	9.0	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

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Tel: (867)-767-9235 Fax: (867)-920-8740

Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-507a**

Taiga Sample ID: **056**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	284	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	7.0	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

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Tel: (867)-767-9235 Fax: (867)-920-8740

Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-507b**

Taiga Sample ID: **057**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	401	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	3.8	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

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Tel: (867)-767-9235 Fax: (867)-920-8740

Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-508a**

Taiga Sample ID: **058**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	128	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	1.9	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

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Tel: (867)-767-9235 Fax: (867)-920-8740

Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-508b**

Taiga Sample ID: **059**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	156	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	1.8	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

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Tel: (867)-767-9235 Fax: (867)-920-8740

Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-509a**

Taiga Sample ID: **060**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	331	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	6.1	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

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Taiga Environmental Laboratory

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Tel: (867)-767-9235 Fax: (867)-920-8740

Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-509b**

Taiga Sample ID: **061**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	349	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	6.1	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

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Tel: (867)-767-9235 Fax: (867)-920-8740

Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-510a**

Taiga Sample ID: **062**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	740	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	4.0	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

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Tel: (867)-767-9235 Fax: (867)-920-8740

Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-510b**

Taiga Sample ID: **063**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	771	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	3.9	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

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Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-511a**

Taiga Sample ID: **064**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	357	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	6.9	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

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Tel: (867)-767-9235 Fax: (867)-920-8740

Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-511b**

Taiga Sample ID: **065**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	558	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	10.3	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

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Tel: (867)-767-9235 Fax: (867)-920-8740

Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-512a**

Taiga Sample ID: **066**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	761	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	6.2	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

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Tel: (867)-767-9235 Fax: (867)-920-8740

Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-512b**

Taiga Sample ID: **067**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	776	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	6.3	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

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Tel: (867)-767-9235 Fax: (867)-920-8740

Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-513b**

Taiga Sample ID: **068**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	399	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	2.1	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

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Tel: (867)-767-9235 Fax: (867)-920-8740

Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-513b**

Taiga Sample ID: **069**

Client Project: 113352027

Sample Type: Drinking Water

Received Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Date: 12-Jun-25

Sampling Time:

Location: William MacDonald Middle School

Report Status: Preliminary

Test Parameter	Result	Detection Limit	Units	Analysis Date	Analytical Method *	Qualifier
<u>Trace Metals, Total</u>						
Copper	425	0.2	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	
Lead	2.2	0.1	µg/L	12-Jun-25	TEL035	

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Tel: (867)-767-9235 Fax: (867)-920-8740

Taiga Batch No.:
250738

- CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS -

Client Sample ID: **WM-PW25-513b**

Taiga Sample ID: **069**

* Taiga analytical methods are based on the following standard analytical methods

SM - Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater

EPA - United States Environmental Protection Agency

June 27, 2025

Mike Auge, Manager, Capital Planning

Reference: 2025 Potable Water Quality Assessment – École William McDonald Middle School, 50 Taylor Rd, Yellowknife, NT

Appendix D Sampling Protocol

June 11, 2025

Project/File: 1157822

Mike Auge, Manager, Capital Planning
Department of Education, Culture and Employment
4501 Franklin Avenue
Yellowknife, NT X1A 2L9

Dear Mike,

Reference: Water Quality Yellowknife Education District No. 1 – Sampling Protocol

1 Introduction

Elevated lead concentrations were reported in two Yellowknife Education District No. 1 schools – École William McDonald Middle School and Range Lake North School on May 27, 2025. A major source of metals, such as lead, has been attributed to corrosion within plumbing systems, according to Health Canada¹. Additional sampling will be conducted by Stantec accordance with *Guidance on Sampling and Mitigation Measures for Controlling Lead Corrosion*¹ and the *Public Services and Procurement Canada (PSPC) Drinking Water Sampling Procedures Manual, Version 3.0*.²

The aim of this sampling protocol is twofold. Firstly, sampling will be conducted to identify whether lead concentrations in water from water fountains and cold-water outlets exceed Guidelines for Canadian Drinking Water Quality³. Secondly, if lead concentrations in drinking water is measured to exceed guideline values, the sampling protocol will aim to help identify sources of lead within the plumbing systems of École William McDonald Middle School and Range Lake North School.

The *Guidance on Sampling and Mitigation Measures for Controlling Lead Corrosion*¹ calls for a two-tiered approach to sampling drinking water from non-residential buildings. The goal of Tier 1 is to identify specific cold drinking water outlets that have elevated levels of lead. The aim of Tier 2 is to determine the source of lead in the plumbing within the building.

The following outlines the sample collection protocol for both École William McDonald Middle School and Range Lake North School.

¹ Health Canada. 2025. Guidance on Sampling and Mitigation Measures for Controlling Lead Corrosion. Health Canada.
ISBN: 978-0-660-74580-0

² PSPC. 2004. PSPC Drinking Water Sampling Procedures Manual, Version 3.0 (August 13, 2004).

³ Health Canada. 2025. Guidelines for Canadian Drinking Water Quality. <https://www.canada.ca/en/health-canada/services/environmental-workplace-health/reports-publications/water-quality/guidelines-canadian-drinking-water-quality-summary-table.html>

2 Methodology

2.1 Sampling

2.1.1 Sampling Locations

Samples will be collected from all drinking water fountains and faucets located in areas used for food preparation. The Department of Education, Culture and Employment has identified water fountains and faucets located in areas used for food preparation at both schools, including:

- 5 water fountains at École William McDonald Middle School,
- 5 water fountains at Range Lake North School,
- 7 faucets located in areas used for food preparation École William McDonald Middle School, and
- 8 faucets located in areas used for food preparation Range Lake North School.

2.1.2 Sample Collection

To ensure representative samples collection, aerators or screens on outlets will not be removed prior to sampling. Samples collected for metal (lead and copper) analysis will constitute of 250 mL volumes collected as two aliquots of 125 mL each. The collection of two aliquots is a form of profile sampling that aids in the investigative phase should the samples contain elevated concentrations of lead. Smaller samples represent water from different portions of the fittings and plumbing leading to the cold drinking water outlet. Wide-mouth sample bottles will be used to allow for collection of water at medium-high flow rates representative of typical usage flow rates.

2.1.2.1 First Draw Samples – Tier 1

After an 8 to 24 hour stagnation period, a 250 mL sample will be collected in two aliquots of 125 mL each. The samples will be collected from all water fountains and faucets located in areas of food preparation. Each 125 mL sample is analyzed individually to obtain a profile of lead and copper contributions from the faucet and plumbing.

The collection of samples after a period of stagnation allows for the identification of the presence of lead and copper in the fittings and plumbing closest to cold drinking water outlets.

2.1.2.2 5- Minute Flush Samples – Background Water Quality Parameters

Following a 5-minute flush of the system, samples will be collected and analyzed for pH, chloride, sulfate, total alkalinity, dissolved inorganic carbon, calcium and magnesium. These parameters will be used to

assess the corrosiveness of the water in the plumbing system as defined in the *Guidance on Sampling and Mitigation Measures for Controlling Lead Corrosion*⁴.

2.1.2.3 5-Minute Flush Samples – Tier 2

Two consecutive 125 mL samples will be collected after the water has been fully flushed for 5 minutes and then left to stagnate for 30 minutes. Each 125 mL sample is analyzed individually to obtain a profile of lead and copper contributions from the faucet and plumbing.

If both Tier 1 and Tier 2 sampling results indicate lead contamination, additional sampling from the interior plumbing within the building to further determine the sources of lead contamination will be required.

2.1.2.4 Water Main Sample

One sample will be collected from a faucet closest to the water main. This will be collected following a 5-minute flushing period. This sample will be analyzed for lead, copper, pH, chloride, sulfate, total alkalinity, dissolved inorganic carbon, calcium, magnesium, total coliforms and E. coli, drinking water metals, routine chemistry, turbidity, conductivity, and true colour.

2.1.3 Field Measurements

Measurements of pH and temperature will be conducted on-site at each sampling location following each sampling event. Field measurements will be conducted using a calibrated Hanna pH pen, or equivalent.

2.1.4 Visual Assessment

Photographs will be taken of all fixtures and below sink areas. Notes will be taken of the types of fixtures used at all identified potable water sources.

2.2 QA/QC

2.2.1 Regulatory Framework and Site Criteria

Sample results will be compared to the Maximum Acceptable Concentrations (MACs) listed in the Guidelines for Canadian Drinking Water Quality⁵.

⁴ Health Canada. 2025. Guidance on Sampling and Mitigation Measures for Controlling Lead Corrosion. Health Canada.
ISBN: 978-0-660-74580-0

⁵ Health Canada. 2025. Guidelines for Canadian Drinking Water Quality. <https://www.canada.ca/en/health-canada/services/environmental-workplace-health/reports-publications/water-quality/guidelines-canadian-drinking-water-quality-summary-table.html>

2.2.2 Quality Assurance and Quality Control (QA/QC)

Best practice Standard Operating Procedures (SOPs) includes work procedures and instructions that are developed for technical work. Stantec's SOPs allow control of the quality of work throughout the project program. Applicable Stantec SOPs will be reviewed by field personnel prior to sample collection.

Samples will be submitted to Taiga Environmental Laboratory, in Yellowknife, NT per the client's request. The samples will be submitted with a request for a rush turnaround time. Taiga Environmental Laboratory is accredited by the Canadian Association for Laboratory Accreditation (CALA).

2.2.3 Field QA/QC

Efforts will be made to collect representative samples. For each sampling event, Stantec will collect QA/QC samples, including blind field duplicate (BFD) samples collected at the 5 minute flush sampling events, as well as one field blank sample collected at each school.

2.2.4 Sample Management and Quality Control

The following field QA/QC procedures were followed during the field program:

- Equipment will be calibrated according to manufacturer specifications
- New nitrile gloves will be used for collection of each sample
- The equipment used during water sampling will be rinsed with deionized water between each sample
- Samples will be collected into distinctly labeled laboratory provided sampling containers
- Samples will be stored on ice in coolers upon collection and sample temperatures of less than 10°C will be maintained prior to submission to Taiga Environmental Laboratory in Yellowknife, NT

2.2.5 Sampling Quality Control

One BFD will be prepared for every 10 samples collected. Data validation of the analytical results will involve the review of the data quality indicators, including precision, accuracy, representativeness, comparability, and completeness. The precision of the data will be assessed from blind field duplicates and will be quantified as the relative percent difference (RPD), calculated with the following equation:

$$RPD = \left[\frac{S_1 - S_2}{S_3} \right] \times 100$$

Where:

RPD = relative percent difference

S_1 = original parent sample concentration

S_2 = BFD sample concentration

S_3 = average concentration = $(S_1 + S_2)/2$

The general industry standard for acceptable RPD in water analyses is less than or equal to 40% for field duplicated groundwater and surface water samples (CCME, 2016). RPDs are only considered to be an accurate when parameter concentrations in both the parent sample and its BFD are five times greater than the limit of detection (LOD) and are only calculated under such conditions. Where the analytical result for either sample is less than five times the LOD, no conclusion can be made with respect to the data reproducibility.

2.2.6 Laboratory QA/QC

Taiga Environmental Laboratory will analyze and assess method blanks, certified reference materials, method spikes, and surrogate recoveries to monitor data quality. The QA/QC methods employed, including matrix spikes, method blanks, replicates, reference criteria, and surrogate recoveries, will be reviewed to assess the reliability of the sample results.

3 Assumptions

All identified potable water sources will be flushed for at least 5 minutes by school personnel at minimum of 8 hours prior to the scheduled sampling event. The time of flushing will be noted and communicated to Stantec for each potable water source.

4 Closing

The project team looks forward to continuing to work with the GNWT and advancing our professional relationship while helping make our community a better place to live. Please review and provide comments related to this sampling protocol.

Regards,

Stantec Consulting Ltd.

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